**Name: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_**

1. Many employers cut wages in the late 19c by

1. eliminating pension plans
2. hiring skilled workers
3. elminating health insurance plans
4. hiring women and children

2. In its approach to union organization, the Knights of Labor officially:

1. welcomed both skilled and unskilled workers
2. stressed the organization of workers by craft
3. encouraged the use of the strike
4. discriminated against Blacks and women

3. The 1880s movement for the eight-hour working day is usually associated with which of the following labor organizations?

1. the Teamsters Union
2. the Knights of Labor
3. the American Federation of Labor
4. the International Ladies’ Garment Workers Union?

4. “Yellow dog” contracts were contracts

1. in which employers agreed not to hire Chinese immigrants
2. in which workers promised not to strike or join a union
3. that guaranteed that only union members would be hired
4. all of these choices are correct

5. The Haymarket bombing of May 4, 1886, was important to the labor movement because it

1. aroused public opposition against labor, contributed to the decline of the Knights of Labor, and caused an increase in the membership of the AFL
2. brought about the use of collective bargaining to settle labor disputes peacefully
3. demonstrated to unskilled workers their vulnerability to strikebreaking actions
4. began a tradition of tradition of federal intervention by U.S. troops

6. President Grover Cleveland responded to the 1894 Pullman strike by

1. offering to serve as a mediator
2. intervening on the side of management
3. remaining uninvolved and doing nothing
4. intervening on the side of labor

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